

VITA – BEN SHEPHERD, PH.D. PRINCIPAL.

Expertise and Experience

I combine a policy background with strong quantitative skills to provide policy-relevant research on the full range of trade and development issues. In addition to my academic experience, most recently at Princeton University, I have also worked extensively with major international organizations such as the World Bank, OECD, Asian Development Bank, UNESCAP, APEC, and FAO. I have published more than fifteen peer-reviewed journal articles, and a similar number of book chapters. Particular areas of specialization include:

- Trade Policy.
- Trade Facilitation and Logistics.
- Global Value Chains.
- Trade in Services

Professional History

- 2009-Current: *Principal*, Developing Trade Consultants.
- 2008-2009: *Postdoctoral Fellow*, Niehaus Center for Globalization and Governance, Princeton University.
- 2006-2008: *Extended Term (In-House) Consultant*, Development Research Group – Trade, World Bank.
- 2005-2006: *Consultant (In-House and External)*, Trade Directorate, OECD, Paris, France.
- 2003-2006: *Lecturer and Research Assistant*, Groupe d'Economie Mondiale, Sciences Po, Paris.
- 2001-2003: *Junior Professional*, Agency for International Trade Information & Cooperation, Geneva.
- 1997-1999: *Lawyer*, Commercial Litigation, Minter Ellison Lawyers, Brisbane, Australia.
- 1996: *Associate (Clerk) to the Chief Justice*, Queensland Supreme Court, Brisbane, Australia.

Academic Background

- 2003-2008: *Ph.D. in Economics*, Summa Cum Laude. Sciences Po, Paris, France.
- 2001-2003: *M. Phil. (D.E.A.) in International Economics*. Graduate Institute, Geneva, Switzerland.
- 1999-2000: *M. Phil. in International Relations*. Cambridge University, U.K.
- 1993-1997: *LL.B (J.D. equiv.)*, Summa Cum Laude; *B.A. (major: Japanese)*, Bond University, Australia.

Other Information

- Languages: English (native), French (bilingual), Japanese (intermediate).
- Nationality: USA, Australia, and UK.

References

On request.

Publications in Peer-Reviewed Journals

- (2019) “Mega-Regional Trade Agreements and Asia: An Application of Structural Gravity to Goods, Services, and Value Chains”, *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, 51: 32-42.
- (2018) “International Input-Output Linkages and Exogenous Shock Transmission: A Simple Model and Evidence from the Global Financial Crisis”, *Economics Bulletin*, 38(4): 2362-2370.
- (2017) “Services Productivity, Trade Policy, and Manufacturing Exports”, *The World Economy*, 40(3): 499-516. (With Bernard Hoekman.)
- (2017) “Openness and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence from India”, *South Asia Economic Journal*, 18(1): 64-75.
- (2016) “Infrastructure, Trade Facilitation, and Network Connectivity in Sub-Saharan Africa”, *Journal of African Trade*, 3(1-2): 1-22.
- (2016) “US Phytosanitary Restrictions: The Forgotten Non-Tariff Barrier”, *Journal of International Trade Law and Policy*, 15(1): 2-27. (With Jean-Christophe Maur and Marie-Agnès Jouanjean.)
- (2016) “Trade Costs in the Developing World: 1996-2010”, *World Trade Review*, 15(3): 451-474. (With Jean- François Arvis, Yann Duval, Chorthip Utoktham, and Anasuya Raj.)
- (2016) “Did APEC’s Trade Facilitation Action Plans Deliver the Goods?” *Journal of Asian Economics*, 43: 1-11.
- (2015) “Reputation Matters: Spillover Effects in the Enforcement of US SPS Measures”, *Food Policy*, 55(C): 81-91. (With Jean-Christophe Maur and Marie-Agnès Jouanjean.)
- (2015) “Who Profits from Trade Facilitation Initiatives? Implications for African Countries”, *Journal of African Trade*, 2(1-2): 51-70. (With Bernard Hoekman.)
- (2015) “Overcoming Trade Logistics Challenges: Asia-Pacific Experiences”, *Asia-Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 27(3): 444-466. (With Shintaro Hamanaka.)
- (2015) “Product Standards and Export Diversification”, *Journal of Economic Integration*, 30(2): 300-333.
- (2014) “The Paradox of “Preferences”: Regional Trade Agreements and Trade Costs in Services”, *The World Economy*, 37(12): 1751-1772. (With Sébastien Miroudot.)
- (2014) “Facilitating International Production Networks: The Role of Trade Logistics”, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 23(7): 979-999. (With Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2013) “Services Trade, Regulation, and Regional Integration: Evidence from Sectoral Data”, *The World Economy*, 36(11): 1393-1405. (With Erik Van Der Marel.)
- (2013) “Measuring the Costs of International Trade in Services”, *World Trade Review*, 12(4), 719-735. (With Sébastien Miroudot and Jehan Sauvage.)
- (2013) “Export and FDI Premia Among Services Firms in the Developing World”, *Applied Economics Letters*, 21(3), 176-179.
- (2013) “Product Standards and Developing Country Agricultural Exports: The Case of the European Union”, *Food Policy*, 42, 1-10. (With Norbert L. Wilson.)
- (2013) “Trade Times, Importing, and Exporting: Firm-Level Evidence”, *Applied Economics Letters*, 20(9), 879-883.

- (2013) “The Poisson Quasi-Maximum Likelihood Estimator: A Solution to the “Adding Up” Problem in Gravity Models”, *Applied Economics Letters*, 20(6), 515-519. (With Jean-François Arvis.)
- (2012) “When are Adaptive Expectations Rational? A Generalization”, *Economics Letters*, 115(1): 4-6.
- (2012) “Trade Costs and Productivity in Services Sectors”, *Economics Letters*, 114(1): 36-38. (With Sébastien Miroudot and Jehan Sauvage.)
- (2011) “The Trade Impact of Enhanced Multimodal Connectivity in the Asia-Pacific Region”, *Journal of Economic Integration*, 26(4): 624-650. (With Ramonette B. Serafica, Akhmad Bayhaqi, and Hao Jing.)
- (2011) “Trade Costs, Barriers to Entry, and Export Diversification in Developing Countries”, *The World Economy*, 34(1), 101-122. (With Allen Dennis.)
- (2011) “Liberalizing Air Cargo Services in APEC”, *Journal of Asian Economics*, 22(3): 203-212. (With Massimo Geloso Grosso.)
- (2010) “Geographical Diversification of Developing Country Exports”, *World Development*, 38(9), 1217-1228.
- (2009) “Help or Hindrance? The Impact of Harmonized Standards on African Exports”, *Journal of African Economies*, 18(5), 711-744. (With Witold Czubala and John S. Wilson.)
- (2009) “Transparency and Regional Integration in the Asia-Pacific”, *The World Economy*, 32(3), 479-508. (With Matthias Helble and John S. Wilson.)
- (2009) “Trade Facilitation in ASEAN Member Countries: Measuring Progress and Assessing Priorities”, *Journal of Asian Economics*, 20(4), 367-383. (With John S. Wilson.)
- (2007) “Trade, Infrastructure, and Roadways in Europe and Central Asia: New Empirical Evidence”, *Journal of Economic Integration* 22(4), 723-747. (With John S. Wilson.)
- Books and Monograph-Length Reports**
- (2020) *Trade Facilitation in SASEC Countries*, Manila: Asian Development Bank. (With Marwa Abdou and Utsav Kumar.)
- (2019) *Leveraging Services for Development: Policies and Prospects*, Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute. (Edited with Matthias Helble.)
- (2018) *Connecting to Compete 2018: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Christina Wiederer, Lauri Ojala, Tapio Naula, and Anasuya Raj.)
- (2017) *Trade and the Sustainable Development Goals: Achieving Win-Wins*, Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute. (Edited with Matthias Helble.)
- (2016) *Connecting to Compete 2016: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Christina Busch, Lauri Ojala, Tapio Naula, Anasuya Raj, and Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2016) *Value of Air Cargo: Air Transport and Global Value Chains*, Geneva: IATA. (With Anirudh Shingal, and Anasuya Raj.)
- (2016) *Strengthening the Compliance of the OIC Member States to International Standards*, Ankara: COMCEC Secretariat. (With Nora Aboushady, Anirudh Shingal, Anna Markitanova, and Farhad Mohammad.)
- (2015) *Connecting Food Staples and Input Markets in West Africa: A Regional Trade Agenda for ECOWAS Countries*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-Christophe Maur.)

- (2014) *Connecting to Compete 2014: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Christina Busch, Lauri Ojala, Anasuya Raj, and Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2014) *Product Standards and International Trade Negotiations*, Geneva: Trade Advocacy Fund.
- (2012) *The Gravity Model of International Trade: A User Guide*, Bangkok: UNESCAP.
- (2012) *Connecting to Compete 2012: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Monica Alina Mustra, Lauri Ojala, and Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2011) *Managing Openness: Trade and Outward-Oriented Growth after the Crisis*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (Edited with Mona Haddad.)
- (2010) *Connecting to Compete 2010: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Monica Alina Mustra, Lauri Ojala, and Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2007) *Transparency and Trade Facilitation in the Asia-Pacific: Estimating the Gains from Reform*, Canberra: Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. (With Matthias Helble and John S. Wilson. Monograph.)

Chapters in Edited Volumes

- (Forthcoming) “Women and Services: Gender, Structural Transformation, and Deindustrialization” in Matthias Helble and Ben Shepherd (eds.) *Leveraging Services for Development: Policies and Prospects*, Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute.
- (Forthcoming) “Productivity and Trade Growth in Services: How Services Helped Power Factory Asia” in Matthias Helble and Ben Shepherd (eds.) *Leveraging Services for Development: Policies and Prospects*, Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute.
- (Forthcoming) “Services Policies and Manufacturing Exports” in Matthias Helble and Ben Shepherd (eds.) *Leveraging Services for Development: Policies and Prospects*, Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute.
- (2018) “The Economics of Non-Tariff Measures: A Primer” in Jaime De Melo and Alessandro Nicita (eds.) *Non-Tariff Measures*, Geneva: UNCTAD.
- (2017) “Connectivity for Growth” in Claire Hollweg, Tanya Smith, and Daria Taglioni (eds.) *Vietnam at a Crossroads*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- (2017) “Why is Indonesia Left Behind in Regional Production Networks?” in Lili Yan Ing, Gordon Hanson, and Sri Mulyani Indrawati (eds.) *The Indonesian Economy*. Jakarta: Routledge.
- (2017) “Developing Domestic and Export Markets and Levelling Up Trade in Value Added: Lessons Learnt” in Lili Yan Ing and Fukunari Kimura (eds.) *Production Networks in Southeast Asia*, Jakarta: Routledge.
- (2016) “Trade Costs and Global Value Chains in Services” in Sauve, P., and Roy, M. (eds.) *Research Handbook on International Trade in Services*. London: Edward Elgar.
- (2014) “Developing a Competitive Services Sector Towards 2030” contribution to Asian Development Bank, *ASEAN 2030: Toward a Borderless Economic Community*, Manila: ADB.
- (2013) “Transparency in Non-Tariff Measures: Effects on Agricultural Trade” in John Beghin (ed.), *Non-Tariff Measures with Market Imperfections: Trade and Welfare Implications*, Emerald Press. (With Iza Lejarraga and Frank Van Tongeren.)
- (2012) “US SPS Enforcement: Do Refusals Harm Reputation?” in Olivier Cadot and Mariem Malouche (eds.), *Non-Tariff Measures: A Fresh Look at Trade Policy’s New Frontier*, London: CEPR. (With Jean-Christophe Maur and Marie-Agnès Jouanjean.)

(2012) “Trade in Services and Human Development: A First Look at the Links” in Pierre Sauvé, Gloria Pasadilla, and Mia Mikic (eds.), *Service Sector Reforms: Asia-Pacific Perspectives*, Bangkok: United Nations. (With Gloria Pasadilla.)

(2011) “Dynamic Gains from Trade: The Role of Intermediate Inputs and Equipment Imports” in Przemyslaw Kowalski and Susan F. Stone (eds.), *Globalization, Comparative Advantage and the Changing Dynamics of Trade*, Paris: OECD.

(2011) “Product Standards in Preferential Trade Agreements” in Jean-Christophe Maur and Jean-Pierre Chauffour (eds.), *Preferential Trade Agreements and Development: Issues and Implications*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank. (With Jean-Christophe Maur.)

(2010) “Trade Costs and Facilitation in APEC and ASEAN: Delivering the Goods?” in Mia Mikic and Martin Wermelinger (eds.), *Rising Non-Tariff Protectionism and Crisis Recovery*, Bangkok: UNESCAP.

(2009) “Infrastructure and Trade Facilitation-Related Services” in Richard Pomfret and Shintaro Hamanaka (eds.), *Handbook on Trade Facilitation*, Manila/Bangkok: Asian Development Bank and UNESCAP.

(2008) “South-South Services Trade” in Marion Panizzon, Nicole Pohl, and Pierre Sauvé (eds.), *GATS and the Regulation of International Trade in Services*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (With Nora Dihel and Felix Eschenbach.)

(2006) “South-South Goods and Services Trade”, in Douglas Lippoldt (ed.), *Trading Up: Economic Perspectives on Development Issues in the Multilateral Trading System*, Paris: OECD. (With Nora Dihel and Przemyslaw Kowalski.)

Working Papers and Drafts

(Forthcoming) “Death by Digital? Trade Effects of Digitization in the Book Market.”

(Forthcoming) “Implementing the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement: From Global Impacts to Value Chains” (With Utsav Kumar.)

(Forthcoming) “Global Value Chains and Employment: How Does the Data Play a Role?” (With Susan Stone and Marwa Abdou.)

(Forthcoming) “The Maritime Connectivity Index: Measuring Integration in the Global Shipping Network”. (With Jean-François Arvis et al.)

(Forthcoming) “Third Country Effects of Brexit”.

(Forthcoming) “Trading on Time Revisited.” (With Alfinura Sharafayeva.)

(2019) “Services Trade Policies and Economic Integration: New Evidence for Developing Countries”, Working Paper 2019-DTC-1. (With Bernard Hoekman.)

(2018) “Financial Services: The Trade and Gender Nexus”, ICTSD Working Paper.

(2018) “Trade Facilitation and Innovation: Evidence from SASEC Countries”, ADB Working Paper. (With Utsav Kumar and Roselle Dime.)

(2018) “Trade Costs, Time, and Supply Chain Reliability”, ADB Working Paper. (With Utsav Kumar and Roselle Dime.)

(2018) “Mega-Regional Trade Agreements and Asia: An Application of Structural Gravity to Goods, Services, and Value Chains”.

- (2017) “BRICS Countries: Emerging Players in Global Services Trade,” ITC Publication.
- (2017) “Time, Uncertainty, and Trade Flows”, Working Paper 2017-DTC-2. (Revise and Resubmit, The World Economy.) (With Jose Anson, Jean-Francois Arvis, Mauro Boffa, and Matthias Helble.)
- (2017) “International Input-Output Linkages and Exogenous Shock Transmission: A Simple Model and Evidence from the Global Financial Crisis”, Working Paper 2017-DTC-3. .
- (2017) “Trade Facilitation and Global Value Chains: Opportunities for Sustainable Development”, ICTSD Working Paper.
- (2017) “Uganda: Improving Export Performance” Policy Paper and Brief, IGC.
- (2016) “Case Studies on the Role of Services Trade in Global Value Chains: Transport Services in Chile”, APEC Publication.
- (2016) “Connectivity and Global Value Chain Participation: Cost and Capability Considerations”, Commonwealth Trade Hot Topic.
- (2016) “Openness and Innovation: Firm Level Evidence from India”, Working Paper 2016-DTC-3.
- (2016) “Infrastructure, Trade Facilitation, and Network Connectivity in Sub-Saharan Africa”, Working Paper 2016-DTC-1.
- (2016) “Trade Costs and South-South Regional Trade Agreements: Building Blocks or Stumbling Blocks?”, Working Paper 2016-DTC-2. (Revise and Resubmit, Review of International Economics.)
- (2015) “Regulatory Reform: Case Studies on Improving the Business Environment for Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs)”, Publication 215-SE-01.20, APEC. (With Olivier Cattaneo and Charles Tsai.)
- (2015) “Services, Firm Performance, and Exports: The Case of the East African Community.” (With Bernard Hoekman.)
- (2015) “Trade and the Sustainable Development Goals: Can Tariffs and NTMs be Bad for Your Health?” Working Paper DTC-2015-5.
- (2015) “Trade and Gender Inclusion: What do the Data Say?” Working Paper DTC-2015-6.
- (2015) “Developing Domestic and Export Markets and Leveling up Trade in Value Added: Lessons Learned”, Discussion Paper 49, ERIA.
- (2015) “Did APEC’s Trade Facilitation Action Plans Deliver the Goods?”, Working Paper DTC-2015-3.
- (2015) “Trade Facilitation: Challenges and Opportunities for Latin America and the Caribbean”, Working Paper DTC-2015-1.
- (2014) “Global Value Chains and Risk: A Development Perspective in the Asia-Pacific”, Working Paper DTC-2014-10.
- (2014) “Enhanced Resiliency of Cross-Border Value Chains: Impact Evaluation for the Asia-Pacific”, Publication 214-SE-01.29, APEC. (With Marinos Tsigas.)
- (2014) “Evaluation of Value Chain Connectedness in the APEC Region”, Publication 214-SE-01.28, APEC. (With Liza Archanskaia.)
- (2014) “Quantitative Analysis of Value Chain Strength in the APEC Region”, Publication 214-SE-01.27, APEC. (With Olivier Cattaneo.)

- (2014) “Quantitative Analysis on Value Chain Risks in the APEC Region”, Publication 214-SE-01.8, APEC. (With Collin Gerst, and Akhmad Bayhaqi.)
- (2014) “Estimating the Benefits of Cross-Border Paperless Trade”, Report Prepared for UNESCAP.
- (2014) “Enhancing International Trade Logistics Performance: Inclusive Development and Supply Chain Efficiency”, Background Paper for the Asia-Pacific Trade Facilitation Forum. (With Shintaro Hamanaka.)
- (2014) “Small and Medium Enterprises in Global Markets: A Differential Approach for Services?” Trade Policy Paper 165, OECD. (With Iza Lejarraga, Humberto Lopez Rizzo, Harald Oberhofer, and Susan Stone.)
- (2013) “International Tradability Indices for Services”, Policy Research Working Paper 6712, World Bank. (With Erik van der Marel.)
- (2013) “Aid for Trade and Value Chains in Transport and Logistics”, OECD/WTO Background Paper.
- (2013) “Who Profits from Trade Facilitation Initiatives?”, Discussion Paper 9490, CEPR. (With Bernard Hoekman. Under review.)
- (2013) “Global Value Chains and Developing Country Employment”, Trade Policy Paper 156, OECD.
- (2013) “Global Production Networks and Employment”, Trade Policy Paper 154, OECD. (With Susan Stone.)
- (2013) “US Phytosanitary Restrictions: The Forgotten Non-Tariff Barrier.” (With Marie-Agnès Jouanjean, and Jean-Christophe Maur.)
- (2013) “Trade Costs in the Developing World: 1995-2010”, Policy Research Working Paper 6309, World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, Yann Duval, and Chorthip Utoktham.)
- (2012) “Facilitating International Production Networks: The Role of Trade Logistics”, Policy Research Working Paper 6224, World Bank. (With Daniel Saslavsky.)
- (2012) “Imported Intermediates, Innovation, and Product Scope: Firm-Level Evidence from Developing Countries”. (With Susan Stone, under review.)
- (2012) “Reputation Matters: Spillover Effects in the Enforcement of US SPS Measures”, Policy Research Working Paper 5935, World Bank. (With Jean-Christophe Maur and Marie-Agnès Jouanjean. Revise and Resubmit, *Food Policy*.)
- (2012) “Services as a New Engine of Growth for ASEAN, China, and India”, Working Paper 349, Asian Development Bank Institute. (With Gloria Pasadilla.)
- (2011) “Transparency in Regional Trade Agreements: Quantitative Evidence”, Working Paper. (With Iza Lejarraga.)
- (2011) “The Air Connectivity Index: Measuring Integration in the Global Air Transport Network”, Policy Research Working Paper 5722, World Bank. (With Jean-François Arvis, under review.)
- (2011) “Logistics Costs and Competitiveness: Measurement and Trade Policy Applications”, Transport Research Support Working Paper, World Bank.
- (2011) “Trade in Services and Human Development: A First Look at the Links”, Working Paper 268, Asian Development Bank Institute. (With Gloria Pasadilla.)

- (2011) “Trade Costs in the Maghreb 2000-2009”, Working Paper.
- (2011) “Dynamic Gains from Trade: The Role of Intermediate Inputs and Equipment Imports”, Trade Policy Working Paper 110, OECD. (With Susan F. Stone.)
- (2010) “Trade Performance of the East African Community: Gravity Model Evidence”, Working Paper.
- (2010) “Trade in Services in the APEC Region: Patterns, Determinants, and Policy Implications”, Working Paper, APEC Policy Support Unit. (With Erik Van Der Marel.)
- (2010) “The Economic Impact of Enhanced Multimodal Connectivity in the APEC Region”, Working Paper, APEC Policy Support Unit. (With Ramonette B. Serafica, Akhmad Bayhaqi, and Hao Jing.)
- (2009) “Trading Away the Border”, with Jean-Christophe Maur and John S. Wilson. (Book manuscript.)
- (2009) “More Speed, Less Speed Money: Asia-Pacific Firm Level Evidence on Border Crossing Times as Corruption Incentives”, Working Paper.
- (2009) “Speed Money: Time, Corruption, and Trade”, Working Paper. (Revise and Resubmit, *Economics and Politics*.)
- (2008) “Towards the Development of a Services Trade Restrictiveness Index (STRI) for Professional Services”, Paper presented at the OECD Expert Meeting on Business Services, Paris, June 24, 2008. (With Massimo Geloso Grosso.)
- (2007) “Modal Estimates of Services Barriers”, Trade Policy Working Paper No. 51, OECD. (With Nora Dihel.)
- (2007) “Subsidies and Regulatory Reform in West African Cotton: What are the Development Stakes?”, Policy Brief No. 2007-01, Groupe d’Economie Mondiale. (With Claire Delpeuch.)
- (2006) “South-South Trade in Goods”, Trade Policy Working Paper No. 40, OECD. (With Przemyslaw Kowalski.)
- (2006) “South-South Services Trade”, Trade Policy Working Paper No. 39, OECD. (With Nora Dihel and Felix Eschenbach.)
- (2006) “Estimating Price Elasticities of Supply for Cotton: A Structural Time Series Approach”, Commodity and Trade Policy Research Working Paper No. 21, FAO.
- (2006) “Costs and Benefits of Protecting Geographical Indications: Some Lessons from the French Wine Sector”, Working Paper, Groupe d’Economie Mondiale.
- (2006) “The EU Standards Database: Overview and User Guide”, Working Paper.
- (2004) “The Impact of US Subsidies on the World Cotton Market: A Reassessment”, Working Paper, Groupe d’Economie Mondiale.
- (2004) “Market Power in International Commodity Processing Chains: Preliminary Results from the Coffee Market”, Working Paper, Groupe d’Economie Mondiale.

List of Consulting Engagements

2020 – Current

- “Economic Impacts of Investment Liberalization in Jordan”, World Bank (IFC).
- “Global Value Chains in Asia and Latin America”, UNESCAP.

“Services in Global and Regional Value Chains in Africa”, UNCTAD.

“SMEs and the Digital Economy, International Trade Center.

“Non-Tariff Measures in ASEAN”, ERIA.

“SME Exporters in Bangladesh”, ADBI.

“Toolkit for Product Standards and Trade”, ISO.

“Aid for Trade”, OECD.

2019

“Literature Review: Trade Impacts of Product Standards”, ISO

“Comparative Advantage and Global Value Chains in Central and Eastern Europe”, IDG for USAID.

“Global Value Chains in India”, Asian Development Bank.

“Professional Licensing and Services Policies”, Australian APEC Study Center.

“Trade and the Sustainable Development Goals”, European University Institute.

“Trade Spillovers from the South Sudan Civil War”, World Bank.

“Services and Manufacturing Exports in Ethiopia”, World Bank.

“APEC’s Services Trade Restrictiveness Index”, Japan APEC Study Center.

“Trade Facilitation in Services”, World Bank.

“UK Internal Market”, Department for Business, Energy, and Industrial Strategy, UK.

2018

“Financial Services: The Trade and Gender Nexus”, ICTSD.

“Trade in Services: The Data Dimension”, Nathan Consulting for APEC.

“Supply Chain Resilience”, Nathan Consulting for APEC.

“Services Trade Restrictiveness and Brexit”, Department for the Economy, Northern Ireland.

“Global Value Chains and Women’s Labor: Firm-Level Evidence”, ERIA.

“APEC Services Trade Symposium”, RMIT University for the Australian Government.

“Capacity Building on Services Value Chains in Africa”, UNCTAD.

“Logistics Performance Index and Connectivity”, World Bank.

“Services as a Motor of Development,” Asian Development Bank Institute.

“Evaluation of Single Window Business Registration in DRC”, MarketShare Associates for DFID.

“Evaluation of Anti-Corruption Workstream in DRC”, MarketShare Associates for DFID.

“Barriers to Services Trade in Rwanda and Kenya”, Commonwealth Secretariat.

“Agri-Food Trade,” Organization for Islamic Cooperation.

“Global Value Chains and Labor”, ERIA.

“Systematic Evaluation of Selected Sub-Fora,” APEC Secretariat.

“Trade Facilitation in SASEC Countries,” ADB.

“Trade in Services in the Pacific Islands”, Commonwealth Secretariat.
“Trade Impacts of Joining the Commonwealth: Evidence from Rwanda”, Commonwealth Secretariat.
“Review of Intra-Regional Trade Data for CILSS”, IDG for USAID.
“Review of Rwanda’s Industrial Policy”, International Growth Center.

2017

“The Common External Tariff of the East African Community”, International Growth Center.
“Data on Trade in Services by Mode of Supply”, WTO.
“Economics of Non-Tariff Measures”, UNCTAD.
“Trade Costs and Connectivity”, World Bank.
“Developing Indicators to Assess the Strength of Standards and Conformance Infrastructure in APEC”, APEC Policy Support Unit.
“Trade in Services in the BRICS Countries”, International Trade Center.
“Small and Medium Enterprises Economy”, International Trade Center.
“The Digital Economy in Southeast Asia, India, and China”, OECD.
“Competitiveness in Services Trade”, Commonwealth Secretariat.
“Third Country Effects of Brexit”, Commonwealth Secretariat.
“Value Chain Resilience in Papua New Guinea”, Nathan Associates for USAID.
“Value Chain Resilience in APEC”, Nathan Associates for USAID.
“Services Trade in Sub-Saharan Africa”, Pragma Corporation for USAID.
“ASEAN Trade Facilitation Indicators”, ERIA.

2016

“Economics of Non-Tariff Measures”, UNCTAD.
“Training on RTAs and Sustainable Development, and Gravity Modeling”, UNESCAP.
“Indicators of Investment Quality”, OECD.
“Uganda Trade Report”, International Growth Center.
“Light Manufacturing Global Value Chains, and TiVA Training”, Ethiopian Development Research Institute.
“NTMs in Goods and Trade Costs in Services”, Commonwealth Secretariat.
“Air Cargo and Economic Development: Links to Global Value Chains”, International Air Transport Association.
“APEC Trade in Value Added Database”, Nathan Associates Inc., for USAID.
“Global Value Chains and Trade Facilitation”, International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development.
“Services for Sustainable Development (Training)”, European University Institute.
“The Public Interest Test in Antidumping”, EU Technical Cooperation Facility, Indonesia.

“Trade in Value Added”, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia.

“Renewed APEC Agenda for Structural Reform Workshop”, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia.

“Case Studies on Services Trade in Global Value Chains: Transport Services in Chile”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“Trade and the Sustainable Development Goals: Achieving Win-Wins”, Asian Development Bank Institute.

“Trade Costs in China”, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank.

“Connectivity and Competitiveness Research and Datasets”, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank.

2015

“Strengthening the Compliance of OIC Member States with International Standards”, Organization for Islamic Cooperation.

“Global and Regional Value Chains in the Pacific, the Caribbean, and Africa”, Commonwealth Secretariat.

“African Union Post-Bali Trade Facilitation Support”, Saana Consulting.

“Global Governance Executive Seminar: Competitiveness of SMEs”, European University Institute.

“Trade Facilitation: Challenges and Opportunities for Latin America and the Caribbean”, Inter-American Development Bank.

“Regulatory Reform: Case Studies on Improving the Business Environment for SMEs”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“Manufacturing Related Services in Value Chains”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“Aid for Trade at a Glance”, OECD.

“Vietnam 2035: Trade, Connectivity, and Competitiveness”, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank.

“Infrastructure, Trade Facilitation, and Network Connectivity in Sub-Saharan Africa”, Overseas Development Institute for DFID.

“Trade in Value Added”, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia.

“Developing Trade: Connectivity and Competitiveness Research and Datasets”, Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice, World Bank.

“Global Value Chains and Development”, UNESCAP.

“Services, Firm Performance, and Exports”, International Growth Center.

2014

“East African Community Standards Survey: Baseline Assessment”, Saana Consulting for Trade Mark East Africa.

“Value Chain Risk, Strength, and Connectedness: Impact Evaluation for the Asia-Pacific”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“APEC New Strategy for Structural Reform”, Nathan Associates, Inc., for USAID.

“Value Chain Connectedness”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“Data Summary Note on the Freight Logistics Statistics Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean”, Inter-American Development Bank.

“Regional Food Staples Trade in West Africa”, Africa Region, World Bank.

“Value Chain Strength”, APEC Policy Support Unit

“Quantitative Analysis of the Regional Gains from Paperless Trade”, UNESCAP.

“Enhancing the Role of International Trade in the Post-2015 Development Agenda”, UNCTAD.

“Evaluating OECD Contributions to the WTO-Led Aid for Trade Initiative”, Saana Consulting for the OECD.

“Value Chain Risks”, APEC Policy Support Unit.

“Trade, Logistics, and Transportation”, International Trade Department, World Bank.

“Diagnostic Trade Integration Study for Benin”, Africa Region, World Bank.

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